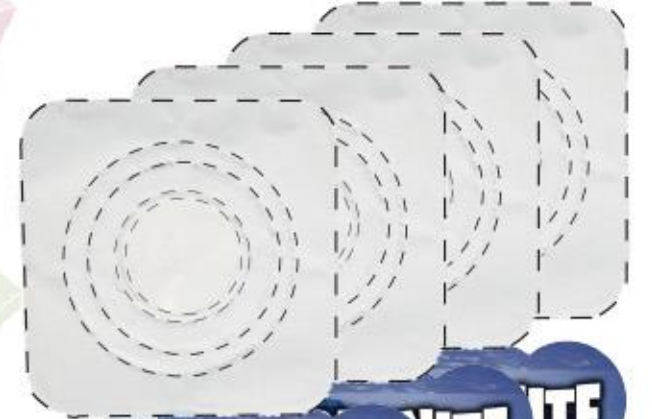


FORTNITE FELIZ CUMPLEAÑOS FORTNITE



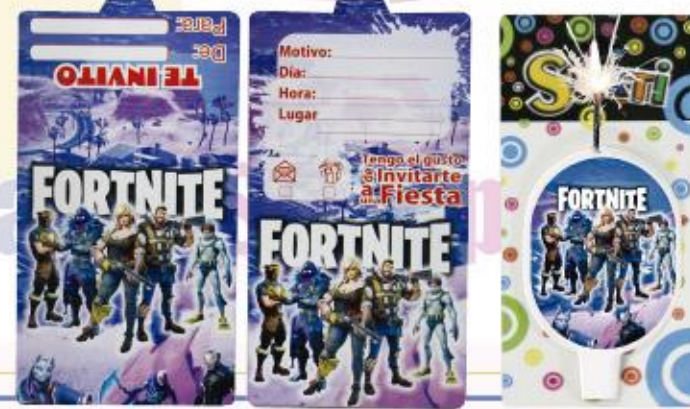
X 12



X 20



X 12



X 12



X 12



X 12



X 20